

FY 2013 Receptions, Incarcerations, and Releases



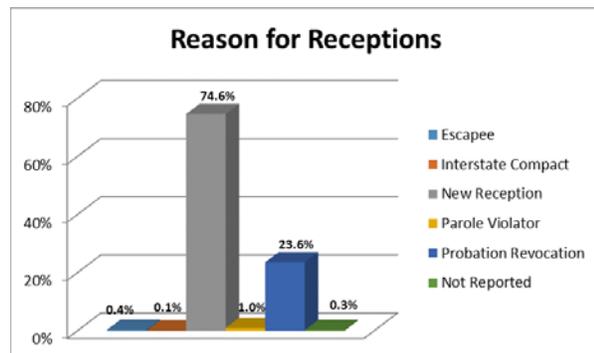
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Receptions

In FY 2013, the Oklahoma Department of Corrections received 8,409 offenders who were sentenced to a term of incarceration as a result of their felony offenses. A summary of information concerning receptions follows. For additional information, please refer to the appendix.

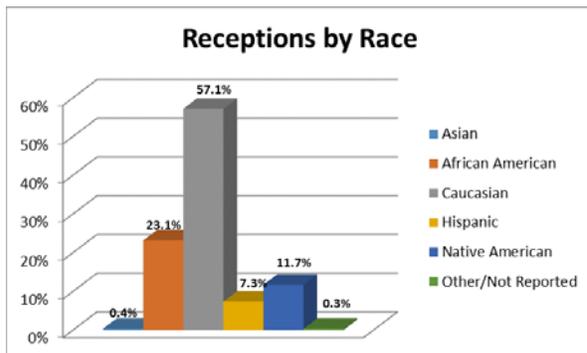
Reason for Receptions

The majority of the prison receptions for FY 2013 were for new offenses (74.6%). Probation revocations accounted for 23.6% of the receptions. Of the probation revocations, 45.9% of the offenders were received with a new case. Parole violations constituted 1.0% of receptions. Escapees, interstate compact, and other receptions made up the remaining 0.8% of FY 2013 receptions.



Demographics

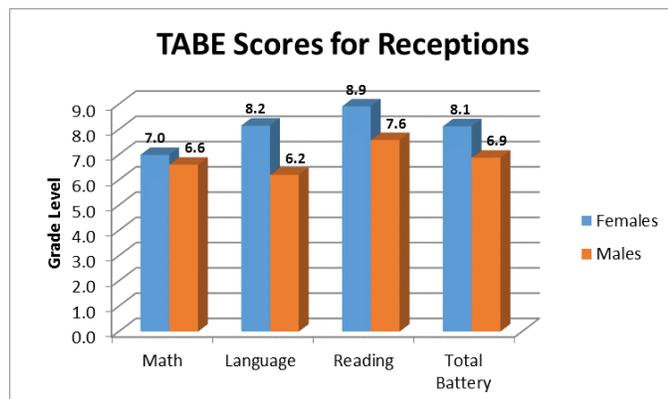
Most of the offenders received into prison during FY 2013 were male (86.3%). Caucasians accounted for 57.1% of all prison receptions. African-Americans made up the second largest race category of offenders (23.1%), while Native Americans comprised 11.7% of the receptions. Hispanics made up 7.3% of the total receptions. The average age of offenders received was 34.2 years. Most of the offenders reported being single upon reception (44.4%). Offenders reporting their marital status as divorced made up 21.3% while married offenders made up 14.0% of the receptions. Many offenders (16.9%) chose not to indicate marital status. The majority of offenders had not completed high school (49.5%); however, 41.0% reported having a high school diploma or GED and 1.3% reported having a college degree.



Assessments

Upon reception, most offenders are assessed using the Level of Service Inventory - Revised (LSI-R) to determine their risk of reoffending. In FY 2013, most offenders' scores indicated a moderate (40.2%) or high (35.5%) level of risk. Only 6.6% of offenders' scores fell in the low risk category. The remaining 17.7% of offenders were not given the LSI-R at reception.

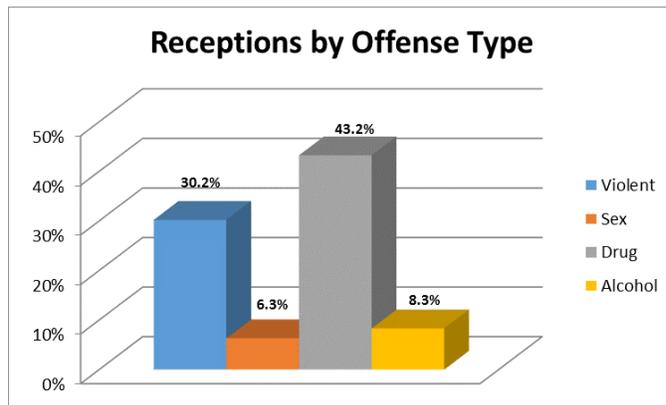
Offenders may also be given the Test of Adult Basic Education (TABE) at admission and/or



while incarcerated to assess their skills and knowledge in mathematics, language arts, and reading. Results are reported in grade levels, ranging from 0.0 to 13.0. For example, if an offender scored a 5.9 in mathematics, he has acquired the skills and knowledge expected of an individual in the 9th month of their 5th grade year. Overall, in FY 2013 males scored 6.9 while females scored 8.1. Females scored highest in reading (8.9) and lowest in math (7.0). Males also scored highest in reading (7.6) but scored lowest in language arts (6.2).

Offenses

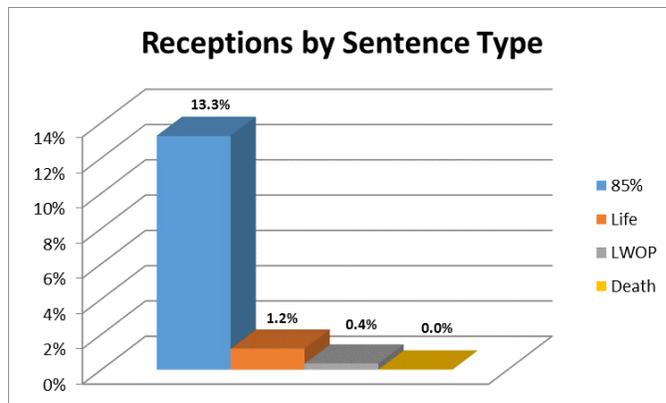
For offenders sentenced with more than one offense, their controlling offense is determined by the offense with the greatest sentence length and the most serious of the offenses. The top five controlling



offenses for receptions in FY 2013 were: possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance (16.4%), distributing a controlled dangerous substance (15.0%), assault (12.3%), larceny (10.0%), and burglary II (8.1%). Male offenders' had the same five top controlling offenses. Female offenders' top five controlling offenses were: possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance, distributing a controlled dangerous substance, assault, larceny, and forgery.

Drug offenses accounted for most of all (not just controlling) offenses in FY 2013 at 43.2%. Violent crimes accounted for 30.2%, alcohol offenses made up 8.3%, and sex crimes comprised 6.3%. These categories are not mutually exclusive. For example, first-degree rape is both a sex crime and a violent crime.

Sentences

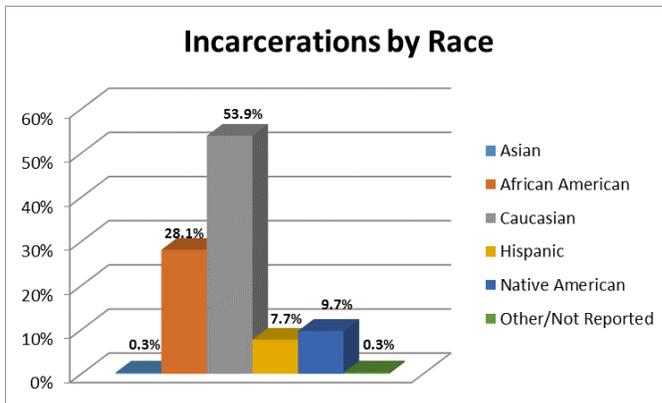


The average sentence length for controlling offenses in FY 2013 was 7.1 years. Females received an average sentence of 6.2 years, while males received an average sentence of 7.2 years. These averages exclude delayed sentences, as well as life, life without parole, and death sentences. Of all receptions, 13.3% of offenders were required to serve 85% of their sentence before being eligible to receive earned credits or be considered for parole. Prison receptions carrying sentences of life or life without parole accounted for 1.6%. There was one offender received with a death sentence in FY 2013.

Incarcerations

At the end of FY 2013, the Oklahoma Department of Corrections was supervising 26,539 incarcerates. This number does not include those in county jail back-up awaiting reception into prison (1845 offenders). A summary of information concerning incarcerations follows. For additional information, please refer to the appendix.

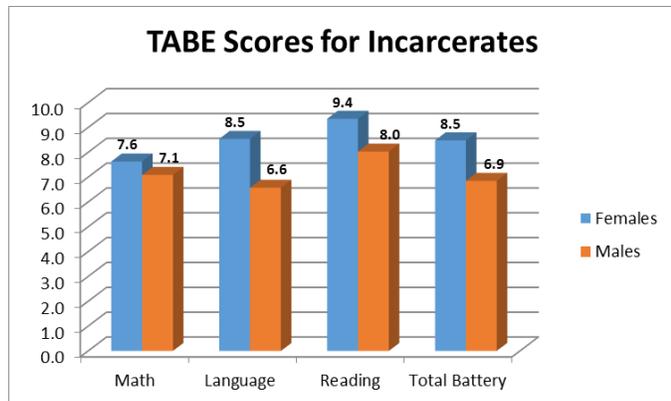
Demographics



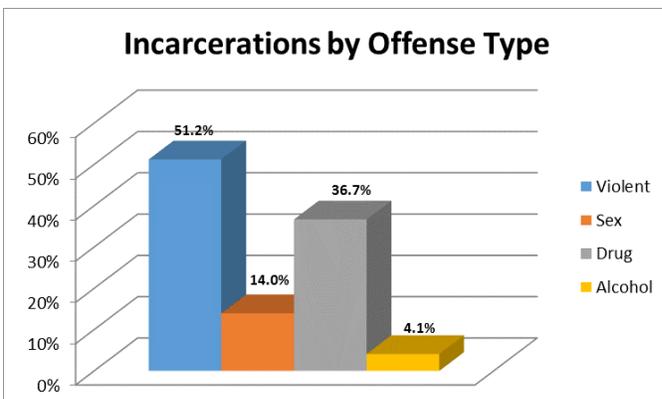
Males made up 89.8% of the incarcerated population in FY 2013, while females represented 10.2% of all incarcerates. Of those incarcerated, 53.9% were Caucasian, 28.1% were African-American, 9.7% were Native American, and 7.7% were Hispanic. The average age of incarcerates was 38.1 years with most offenders falling between the ages of 21 and 40. Upon admission, the majority of incarcerated offenders reported being single (35.7%) or divorced (23.9%) and reporting having not completed high school (50.7%).

Assessments

The LSI-R scores at admission for incarcerated offenders in FY 2013 indicated that 37.2% of incarcerates were high risk, while 33.8% were moderate risk. Only 7.5% of offenders were low risk. The most recent TABE scores for incarcerated individuals indicated an average total score of 7.0, with the highest scores on reading (8.2) and the lowest scores on language arts (6.8). Females scored highest on reading (9.4) and lowest on math (7.6). Males scored highest on reading (8.2) and lowest on language arts (6.8).



Offenses



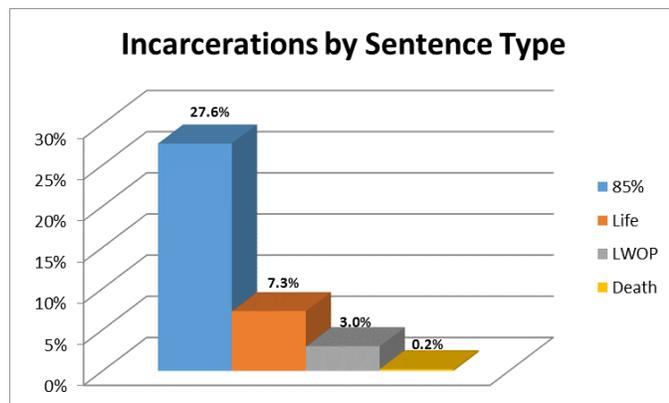
The top five controlling offenses for incarcerates were: distributing a controlled dangerous substance (17.3%), assault (11.7%), possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance (9.8%), robbery (8.5%), and murder I and rape (each 7.2%). Males had the same top five controlling offenses (with the exception of murder I). The top five controlling offenses for females were:

distributing a controlled dangerous substance, possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance, assault, larceny, and murder I.

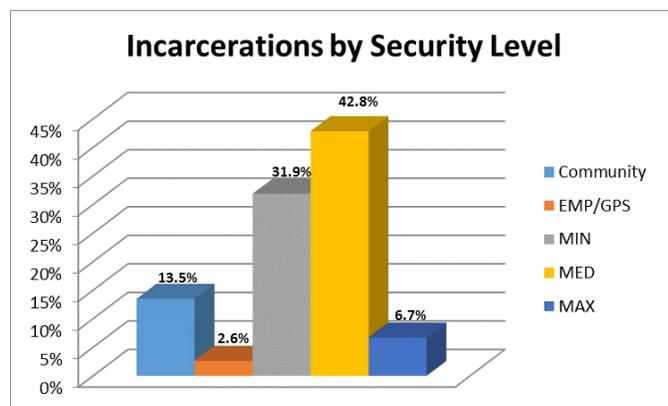
Most incarcerates' offenses (taking into account all offenses, not just controlling) were violent (51.2%). Drug crimes accounted for 36.7% of all offenses, while 14.0% were sex-related crimes and 4.1% were crimes involving alcohol. As previously mentioned, these categories are not mutually exclusive, meaning that a crime may fall into more than one category.

Sentences

The average total sentence length of those incarcerated in FY 2013 was 15.3 years. Females were serving an average of 9.8 years, while males were serving an average of 15.9 years. These averages exclude delayed sentences, as well as life, life without parole, and death sentences. Of the total offenders incarcerated, 27.6% were serving 85% of their sentence before being eligible for parole or earned credits. Offenders serving a life sentence accounted for 7.3% of incarcerates and 3.0% of offenders were serving life without parole.



Facilities and Security Levels



housed in maximum security.

The majority (60.0%) of incarcerates were housed in a state institution in FY 2013. Private institutions held 21.1% of incarcerates, 9.3% were located at a community corrections center or a community work center, 4.6% were in halfway houses, and 2.6% were monitored by the electronic monitoring program (EMP) or GPS.

Most offenders were held in medium security (42.8%), while 31.9% were in minimum security, and 13.5% were under community supervision. Only 6.7% of incarcerates were

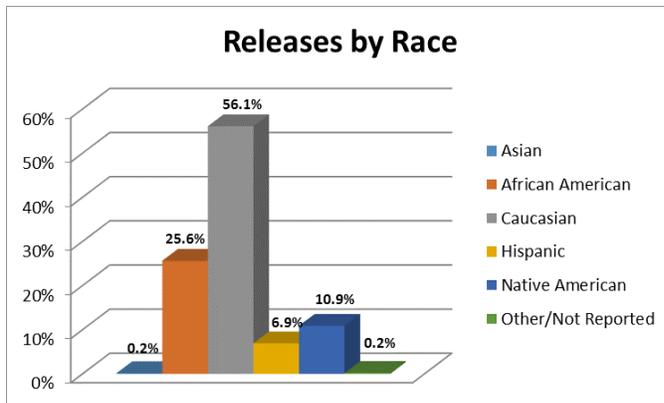
Releases

At the end of FY 2013, the Oklahoma Department of Corrections released 7,641 offenders. A summary of information concerning releases follows. For additional information, please refer to the appendix.

Type of Release

Most offenders who were released in FY 2013 were discharged to the street (52.7%). Offenders released on probation accounted for 39.8% of all releases, while those who were paroled accounted for 7.5% of releases.

Demographics

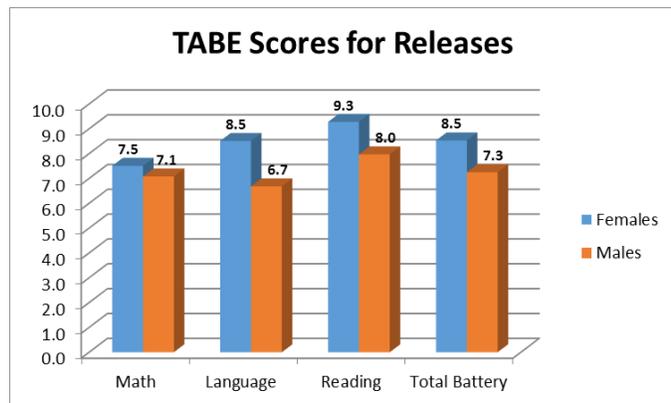


Most of the offenders released in FY 2013 were male (85.8%). Of those released, 56.1% of the offenders were Caucasian, 25.6% were African-American, 10.9% were Native American, and 6.9% were Hispanic. Most of the released offenders were 35 years of age or younger, with an average age of 36.2 years. The majority of released offenders reported being single (43.0%) or divorced (20.2%). At admission, 51.0% of released offenders had not completed high school and 41.8% had earned a high school diploma or GED.

Assessments

The most recent LSI-R scores for released offenders in FY 2013 indicated that 42.6% of incarcerates were moderate risk, while 38.3% were high risk.

Offenders who were released had an average total TABE score of 7.4. The highest scores were in reading (8.2) and the lowest were in language arts (7.1). Females scored highest on reading (9.3) and lowest on math (7.5), while males scored highest on reading (8.0) and lowest on language arts (6.7).



Offenses

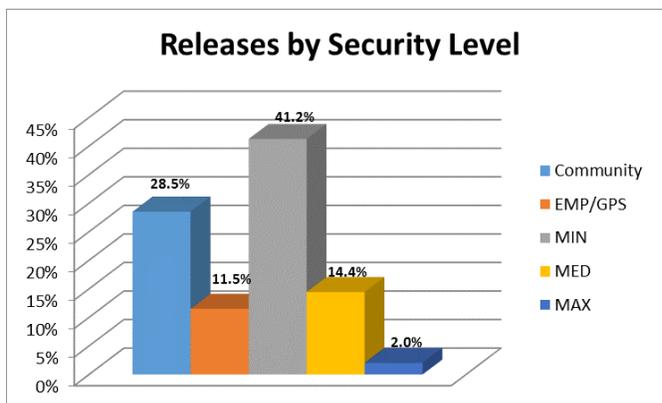
The top five controlling offenses for released offenders were: distributing a controlled dangerous substance (17.4%), possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance (16.6%), assault (12.0%), larceny (9.0%), and burglary II (8.3%). Males had the same top five controlling offenses. The top five controlling offenses for female releases were: possession of or obtaining a controlled dangerous substance, distributing a controlled dangerous substance, assault, larceny, and forgery.

Most released offenders had been incarcerated for drug crimes (44.6%). Violent crimes accounted for 28.8% of all offenses, while 8.5% were crimes involving alcohol and 6.0% were sex-related crimes. These numbers include all offenses, not just controlling offenses. Additionally, these categories are not mutually exclusive, meaning that a crime may fall into more than one category.

Sentences

The average sentence length of those released in FY 2013 was 6.3 years. Females were serving an average of 5.7 years, while males were serving an average of 6.4 years. These averages exclude delayed sentences, as well as life, life without parole, and death sentences. Of the total offenders released, 8.5% were serving 85% of their sentence before being eligible for parole or earned credits. Upon release, offenders had served an average of 3.2 years. Many times, offenders serve less time than their original sentence dictates due to earned credits (good time credits) and parole.

Facilities and Security Levels



Most offenders were released from state institutions (51.1%). Offenders released from halfway houses accounted for 14.8% of releases, while those released from community corrections centers and community work centers accounted for 13.9%. The majority of incarcerates were released from minimum security (41.2%) or community supervision (28.5%).

Appendix

Demographics: Race

Receptions by Sex and Race						
	Females		Males		Total	
Asian	4	0.3%	26	0.4%	30	0.4%
African American	171	14.8%	1774	24.4%	1945	23.1%
Caucasian	709	61.5%	4096	56.4%	4805	57.1%
Hispanic	53	4.6%	563	7.8%	616	7.3%
Native American	212	18.4%	772	10.6%	984	11.7%
Other/Not Reported	3	0.3%	26	0.4%	29	0.3%
Total	1152	100.0%	7257	100.0%	8409	100.0%

Incarcerations by Sex and Race						
	Females		Males		Total	
Asian	6	0.2%	69	0.3%	75	0.3%
African American	511	18.9%	6940	29.1%	7451	28.1%
Caucasian	1634	60.5%	12674	53.2%	14308	53.9%
Hispanic	136	5.0%	1912	8.0%	2048	7.7%
Native American	407	15.1%	2167	9.1%	2574	9.7%
Other/Not Reported	8	0.3%	75	0.3%	83	0.3%
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Race						
	Females		Males		Total	
Asian	1	0.1%	13	0.2%	14	0.2%
African American	198	18.3%	1761	26.8%	1959	25.6%
Caucasian	682	63.1%	3605	55.0%	4287	56.1%
Hispanic	41	3.8%	489	7.5%	530	6.9%
Native American	157	14.5%	676	10.3%	833	10.9%
Other/Not Reported	2	0.2%	16	0.2%	18	0.2%
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%

Demographics: Education

Receptions by Sex and Level of Education						
	Females		Males		Total	
Less than high school	492	42.7%	3669	50.6%	4161	49.5%
High school diploma/GED	504	43.8%	2940	40.5%	3444	41.0%
Some college	75	6.5%	188	2.6%	263	3.1%
Vo-Tech training	9	0.8%	47	0.6%	56	0.7%
College degree	39	3.4%	74	1.0%	113	1.3%
Other	16	1.4%	5	0.1%	21	0.2%
Not reported	17	1.5%	334	4.6%	351	4.2%
Total	1152	100.0%	7257	100.0%	8409	100.0%

Incarcerations by Sex and Level of Education						
	Females		Males		Total	
Less than high school	1114	41.2%	12338	51.8%	13452	50.7%
High school diploma/GED	1115	41.3%	9029	37.9%	10144	38.2%
Some college	218	8.1%	724	3.0%	942	3.5%
Vo-Tech training	33	1.2%	264	1.1%	297	1.1%
College degree	83	3.1%	288	1.2%	371	1.4%
Other	40	1.5%	19	0.1%	59	0.2%
Not reported	99	3.7%	1175	4.9%	1274	4.8%
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Level of Education						
	Females		Males		Total	
Less than high school	460	42.6%	3436	52.4%	3896	51.0%
High school diploma/GED	460	42.6%	2734	41.7%	3194	41.8%
Some college	108	10.0%	160	2.4%	268	3.5%
Vo-Tech training	18	1.7%	16	0.2%	34	0.4%
College degree	26	2.4%	60	0.9%	86	1.1%
Other	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	5	0.1%
Not reported	9	0.8%	149	2.3%	158	2.1%
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%

Demographics: Age

Receptions by Sex and Age						
	Females		Males		Both	
<= 20	50	4.3%	656	9.0%	706	8.4%
21 to 25	206	17.9%	1277	17.6%	1483	17.6%
26 to 30	236	20.5%	1279	17.6%	1515	18.0%
31 to 35	205	17.8%	1132	15.6%	1337	15.9%
36 to 40	131	11.4%	880	12.1%	1011	12.0%
41 to 45	133	11.5%	682	9.4%	815	9.7%
46 to 50	98	8.5%	608	8.4%	706	8.4%
51 to 55	68	5.9%	446	6.1%	514	6.1%
>= 56	25	2.2%	297	4.1%	322	3.8%
<i>Average age on admit</i>	<i>34.3</i>		<i>34.2</i>		<i>34.2</i>	
Total	1152	100.0%	7257	100.0%	8409	100.0%

Incarcerations by Sex and Age						
	Females		Males		Both	
<= 20	35	1.3%	485	2.0%	520	2.0%
21 to 25	338	12.5%	2822	11.8%	3160	11.9%
26 to 30	482	17.8%	3874	16.3%	4356	16.4%
31 to 35	493	18.2%	4120	17.3%	4613	17.4%
36 to 40	379	14.0%	3321	13.9%	3700	13.9%
41 to 45	353	13.1%	2837	11.9%	3190	12.0%
46 to 50	305	11.3%	2401	10.1%	2706	10.2%
51 to 55	196	7.3%	1909	8.0%	2105	7.9%
>= 56	121	4.5%	2068	8.7%	2189	8.2%
<i>Average age</i>	<i>37.0</i>		<i>38.2</i>		<i>38.1</i>	
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Age						
	Females		Males		Both	
<= 20	16	1.5%	347	5.3%	363	4.8%
21 to 25	125	11.6%	978	14.9%	1103	14.4%
26 to 30	198	18.3%	1115	17.0%	1313	17.2%
31 to 35	234	21.6%	1088	16.6%	1322	17.3%
36 to 40	158	14.6%	818	12.5%	976	12.8%
41 to 45	125	11.6%	718	10.9%	843	11.0%
46 to 50	118	10.9%	640	9.8%	758	9.9%
51 to 55	63	5.8%	477	7.3%	540	7.1%
>= 56	44	4.1%	379	5.8%	423	5.5%
<i>Average age on exit</i>	36.3		36.2		36.2	
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%

Demographics: Marital Status

Receptions by Sex and Marital Status						
	Females		Males		Total	
Married/Common-Law	223	19.4%	956	13.2%	1179	14.0%
Divorced	302	26.2%	1488	20.5%	1790	21.3%
Single	392	34.0%	3340	46.0%	3732	44.4%
Separated	73	6.3%	145	2.0%	218	2.6%
Widowed	17	1.5%	56	0.8%	73	0.9%
Not Reported	145	12.6%	1272	17.5%	1417	16.9%
Total	1152	100.0%	7257	100.0%	8409	100.0%

Incarcerations by Sex and Marital Status						
	Females		Males		Total	
Married/Common-Law	551	20.4%	3153	13.2%	3704	14.0%
Divorced	757	28.0%	5583	23.4%	6340	23.9%
Single	771	28.5%	8700	36.5%	9471	35.7%
Separated	163	6.0%	461	1.9%	624	2.4%
Widowed	64	2.4%	159	0.7%	223	0.8%
Not Reported	396	14.7%	5781	24.3%	6177	23.3%
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Marital Status						
	Females		Males		Total	
Married/Common-Law	281	26.0%	1046	15.9%	1327	17.4%
Divorced	268	24.8%	1260	19.2%	1528	20.0%
Single	339	31.4%	2944	44.9%	3283	43.0%
Separated	77	7.1%	144	2.2%	221	2.9%
Widowed	26	2.4%	57	0.9%	83	1.1%
Not Reported	90	8.3%	1109	16.9%	1199	15.7%
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%

Assessments: LSI-R

Receptions by LSI-R Risk Level		
Low	551	6.6%
Moderate	3382	40.2%
High	2985	35.5%
No LSI-R Reported	1491	17.7%
Total	8409	100.0%

Incarcerations by LSI-R Risk Level		
Low	1995	7.5%
Moderate	8965	33.8%
High	9864	37.2%
No LSI-R Reported	5715	21.5%
Total	26539	100.0%

Releases by LSI-R Risk Level		
Low	555	7.3%
Moderate	3255	42.6%
High	2930	38.3%
No LSI-R Reported	901	11.8%
Total	7641	100.0%

Note: LSI-R scores are from the assessment given upon admission, not any subsequent assessments given.

Assessments: TABE

Receptions by Sex and TABE Scores			
	Females	Males	Total
Math	7.0	6.6	6.7
Language	8.2	6.2	6.5
Reading	8.9	7.6	7.8
Total Battery	8.1	6.9	7.0

Incarcerations by Sex and TABE Scores			
	Females	Males	Total
Math	7.6	7.1	7.1
Language	8.5	6.6	6.8
Reading	9.4	8.0	8.2
Total Battery	8.5	6.9	7.0

Releases by Sex and TABE Scores			
	Females	Males	Total
Math	7.5	7.1	7.1
Language	8.5	6.7	6.9
Reading	9.3	8.0	8.2
Total Battery	8.5	7.3	7.4

Offenses: Offense Type

Receptions by Sex and Offense Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
Violent	245	21.3%	2294	31.6%	2539	30.2%
Sex	12	1.0%	520	7.2%	532	6.3%
Drug	599	52.0%	3036	41.8%	3635	43.2%
Alcohol	64	5.6%	634	8.7%	698	8.3%

Incarcerations by Sex and Offense Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
Violent	952	35.2%	12630	53.0%	13582	51.2%
Sex	70	2.6%	3634	15.2%	3704	14.0%
Drug	1275	47.2%	8452	35.5%	9727	36.7%
Alcohol	108	4.0%	972	4.1%	1080	4.1%

Releases by Sex and Offense Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
Violent	215	19.9%	1986	30.3%	2201	28.8%
Sex	11	1.0%	450	6.9%	461	6.0%
Drug	599	55.4%	2807	42.8%	3406	44.6%
Alcohol	60	5.6%	592	9.0%	652	8.5%

Sentences: Sentence Type

Receptions by Sex and Sentence Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
85%	126	10.9%	989	13.6%	1115	13.3%
Life	12	1.0%	89	1.2%	101	1.2%
LWOP	0	0.0%	30	0.4%	30	0.4%
Death	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%

Incarcerations by Sex and Sentence Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
85%	589	21.8%	6740	28.3%	7329	27.6%
Life	143	5.3%	1783	7.5%	1926	7.3%
LWOP	53	2.0%	740	3.1%	793	3.0%
Death	1	0.0%	54	0.2%	55	0.2%

Releases by Sex and Sentence Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
85%	79	7.3%	571	8.7%	650	8.5%
Life	0	0.0%	8	0.1%	8	0.1%
LWOP	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%
Death	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Facilities: Facility Type

Incarcerations by Sex and Facility Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
Community Corrections Center	270	10.0%	987	4.1%	1257	4.7%
Community Work Center	0	0.0%	1224	5.1%	1224	4.6%
Electronic Monitoring Program	0	0.0%	16	0.1%	16	0.1%
Global Positioning System	191	7.1%	496	2.1%	687	2.6%
Halfway Houses	279	10.3%	942	4.0%	1221	4.6%
State Institution	1962	72.6%	13951	58.5%	15913	60.0%
Private Institution	0	0.0%	5587	23.4%	5587	21.1%
County Jail Program	0	0.0%	634	2.7%	634	2.4%
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Facility Type						
	Females		Males		Total	
Community Corrections Center	125	11.6%	606	9.2%	731	9.6%
Community Work Center	0	0.0%	330	5.0%	330	4.3%
Electronic Monitoring Program	1	0.1%	15	0.2%	16	0.2%
Global Positioning System	227	21.0%	638	9.7%	865	11.3%
Halfway Houses	186	17.2%	945	14.4%	1131	14.8%
State Institution	542	50.1%	3366	51.3%	3908	51.1%
Private Institution	0	0.0%	561	8.6%	561	7.3%
County Jail Program	0	0.0%	99	1.5%	99	1.3%
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%

Facilities: Security Level

Incarcerations by Sex and Security Level						
	Females		Males		Total	
Community	529	19.6%	3053	12.8%	3582	13.5%
EMP/GPS	191	7.1%	512	2.1%	703	2.6%
MIN	1041	38.5%	7418	31.1%	8459	31.9%
MED	796	29.5%	10571	44.3%	11367	42.8%
MAX	101	3.7%	1678	7.0%	1779	6.7%
OUT	44	1.6%	605	2.5%	649	2.4%
Total	2702	100.0%	23837	100.0%	26539	100.0%

Releases by Sex and Security Level						
	Females		Males		Total	
Community	309	28.6%	1867	28.5%	2176	28.5%
EMP/GPS	228	21.1%	653	10.0%	881	11.5%
MIN	392	36.3%	2754	42.0%	3146	41.2%
MED	91	8.4%	1010	15.4%	1101	14.4%
MAX	13	1.2%	142	2.2%	155	2.0%
OUT	48	4.4%	134	2.0%	182	2.4%
Total	1081	100.0%	6560	100.0%	7641	100.0%